## 1-1 Reteach to Build Understanding

## Operations on Real Numbers

1. The sum of a rational number and an irrational number is an irrational number. The product a non-zero rational number and an irrational number is an irrational number. The product of two rational numbers is a rational number. Draw a line to classify the result of each operation as a rational number or an irrational number.
$5+\sqrt{19} \quad$ rational number
$\frac{3}{7}+\frac{9}{5} \quad$ irrational number
$\sqrt{6} \cdot 6$
2. Determine whether the result of the operation will be rational or irrational. Fill in rational or irrational in each blank.

|  | 1st Number | Operation | 2nd Number |  | Result |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | $\frac{3}{4}$ | + | $\frac{2}{3}$ | $=$ | $1 \frac{5}{12}$ |
|  | rational | + |  | = | rational |
| b. | $\frac{3}{4}$ | + | $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}$ | $=$ | $\frac{(9+4 \sqrt{2})}{12}$ |
|  |  | + | irrational | $=$ |  |
| c. | $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}$ | . | $\frac{2}{3}$ | $=$ | $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}$ |
| d. | $\frac{3}{4}$ | - | 3.6 | $=$ | 2.7 |
|  |  | . | - | $=$ |  |

3. Describe the error each student makes.
a. Carmen says that the sum of 11.2 and 19 will be irrational because 11.2 is not a rational number.
b. Ella says that the product of 5 and $(\sqrt{9})$ is an irrational number.
