8-4 Reteach to Build Understanding

Modeling with Quadratic Functions

1. Match the phrase with the correct term of the vertical motion model.

$$h(t) = -16t^2 + v_0 t + h_0$$

initial height gravitational constant initial velocity

- **2.** In parts (a) and (b), determine which values are the initial height and the initial velocity of each scenario.
 - a. A ball is dropped from the top of 10-foot tall bleachers at an initial velocity of 2 ft/s.
 initial height ______
 initial velocity ______
 - **b.** A ball is kicked with an initial velocity of 9 ft/s from a height of 1 foot.

initial height _____ initial velocity _____

- **3.** Kiyo is designing a rectangular garden with a 2-ft wide path all the way around it. The length of the garden is 3 times as long as the width. Kiyo models the area of his garden and the path with the equation f(x) = (x + 2)(3x + 2). Explain Kiyo's error.
- **4.** Compare two different quadratic models by completing the residuals tables below. Then determine the average residual and answer parts (a)–(c).

 $g(x) = -3x^2 + 5x + 8$

x	0	1	2	3	4
Actual Value	4	2	8	7	3
Predicted Value	8	10	6	-4	-20
Residual (Actual – Predicted)	-4	-8			

$$h(x) = -2x^2 + 7x + 4$$

x	0	1	2	3	4
Actual Value	4	2	8	7	3
Predicted Value	4	9	10	7	0
Residual Actual – Predicted					

- **a.** What is the average residual of g(x)?
- **b.** What is the average residual?
- c. Which equation more closely models the actual scenario? Explain.